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## LEAF SAP SAMPLING GUIDE Bulb Crops

### Keep in mind!

- Avoid outer rows and first 20 feet of a row.
- Sample leaves with average leaf quality. Sample areas of abnormal growth separately.
- Sample consistently; avoid extreme weather etc.
- If leaves are wet at sampling lightly pat dry before shipping (moisture influences results).
- Sap Analysis data works best when used in progression. The more samples the better crop nutrient uptake can be illustrated and understood.
- Note fertilizer and irrigation times and application rates if possible.
- Sample either before or 3+ days after fertilizer/pesticides have been applied.

#### **Sampling Instructions**

**Sample Time:** Sample in the morning before 11 a.m. and temperatures less than 80 °F for adequate leaf tension and moisture. Avoid sampling in the rain. Store samples in cooler. **Sample Size:** Collect 80+ grams each of both new (young) and old tube-like leaves for a collected total of 160+ grams per sample set. Bag leaves separately labeled New and Old. **Initial Sampling:** Sample when young tube-like leaves are 8+ inches. Place stacked leaves in zip lock bag. <u>New leaves only.</u> Stage of growth: Vegetative

<u>Sequential Samples:</u> New and Old leaf sample set every 2+ weeks in combination with stages of growth: veg, bulb initiation and bulb development, flower or bolting.

**NEW-** Youngest fully developed leaves from the center of leaf whorl. Place leaves in zip lock bag labeled NEW.

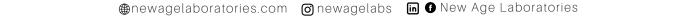
#### New leaf = newest yet fully developed leaf.

**OLD-** Outer leaves of leaf whorl that are still functional. Place stacked leaves in separate zip lock bag labeled OLD.

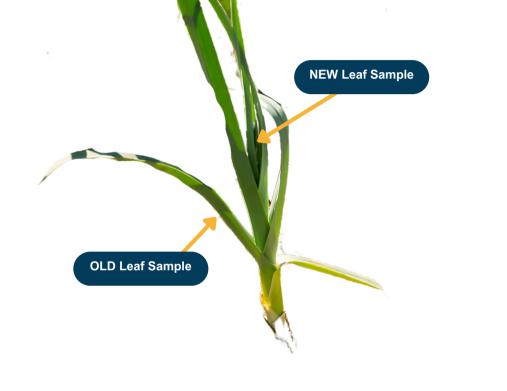
Old leaf = oldest yet still viable leaf.

\*\*Do not mix varieties when sampling as this may cause variation in analyses  $^{\star\star}$ 





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Keep samples cool. Ship overnight or 2-day on M/T/W (morning arrival time) with ice packs. Samples should not come into direct contact with ice packs. Let air out of bags before shipping.

All samples must be accompanied by a fully completed Sample Submission Form. Fillable version available on our website <u>www.newagelaboratories.com</u>.